# ETH002 - 2 Relays at 16A

**Technical Documentation** 



# **Overview**

The ETH002 provides two volt free contact relay outputs with a current rating of up to 16Am. The module is powered from a 12vdc supply which can be regulated or unregulated. The DC input jack is 2.1mm with positive core polarity, DC supplies are required to supply at least 500mA at 12vdc. The relays are SPCO (Single Pole Change Over) types. The normally open, normally closed and common pins are all available on the screw terminals.

# **Operating temperature**

-40C to +70C

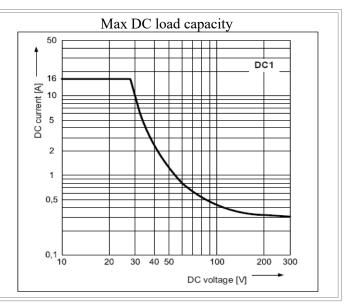
#### LED indication

The ETH002 provides a red LED mounted immediately next to each relay to indicate whether it is in a powered state (LED on), there is also two LED's mounted in the Ethernet connector which will flash with Ethernet traffic. Finally there is a green power LED just above the processor.

#### Relay power rating

If the contact load voltage and current of the relay are in the region enclosed by the solid and dotted lines in the figure below, the relay can perform stable switching operation. If the relay is used at a voltage or current exceeding this region, the life of the contacts may be significantly shortened.

load type	Typical applications	Rating
AC1	Non inductive or slightly inductive loads	16A @ 250V AC
AC15	Control of electromagnetic load (>72VA)	3A @ 120V AC 1.5A @ 240V AC
AC3	Control of motor	750W
DC1	Non inductive or slightly inductive loads	16A @ 24V DC
DC13	Control of electromagnetic loads	0.22A @ 120V DC 0.1A @ 250V DC



A full datasheet for the relays used on the ETH002 is here: HF115FD datasheet

# **Connections**

16A VFC (Volt Free Contacts) NC = normally connected, C = common, NO = normally open



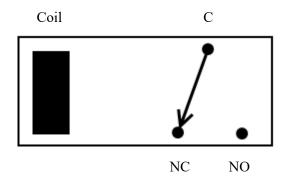
12v dc 2.1mm jack (+ve core)

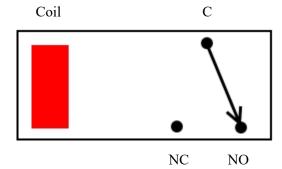
RJ45 Ethernet

# Power relays

Two 16A volt free contact relays are provided for switching a common input between a normally closed output and a normally open output. The relay coil is powered by the 12vdc incoming supply on user command.

Relay in passive state





Relay in powered state

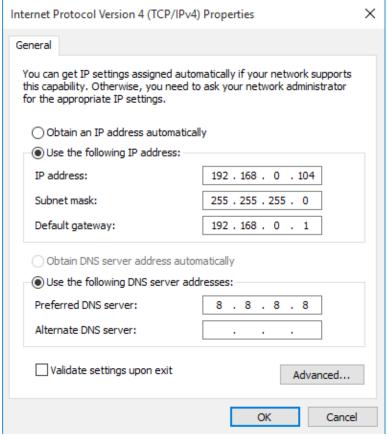
# **Network connection and Http access**

#### **IP Addresses & DHCP Servers**

The easiest way to use the ETH002 is to connect it to a network with a DHCP server. In this case the ETH002 will have its IP address assigned automatically by the DHCP server.

If there is no DHCP server on the network, then a fixed IP address of 192.168.0.200 is used. To control the ETH002 using this fixed IP address your computer MUST be on the same subnet. The next step is to set your computers IP address to 192.168.0.x where x is in the range of 1 to 255 but not 200 (the ETH002 is there!) or any other used IP addresses on the network. The subnet mask dictates what IP addresses the PC can communicate with, we set this to 255.255.255.0 so the PC can talk to any module with an IP address of 192.168.0.x

The default gateway is likely to be the IP address that the internet connection is located at and the DNS server can be either your router address or Google provide a DNS service at 8.8.8.8.



This image is for a PC running Windows 10.
To get to the TCP/IP properties screen, go to:
Control Panel->Network and Sharing Center->Local Area Connection->Properties.
Select Internet Protocol Version 4(TCP/IPv4) from the scroll box and click Properties.
That gets you to the dialog box shown left.

## Accessing the ETH002 from your browser

Having plugged in your 12vdc power supply and Ethernet connection the board will power up and request an IP address from the dhcp server, if no server is present then the board will default to IP address 192.168.0.200. Now please start up your web browser and type http://ETH002 into the address bar, please note this only works in windows. You will be prompted for a password as shown below:



The default login is: Username: admin Password: password

The ability to change these settings is shown in the configuration section

You should now see the following web page:

# ETH002 Test Application

Below you will see the current status of the ETH002 board, Relay 1 is on the right hand side. Click the bullets to toggle the relays on the board.

The status is updated in real time. You will see this page automatically update when changing states with commands over TCP/IP.

Firmware V1 Module Id 18 Hardware V1 input voltage 13v

Technical Documentation Configuration



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This web page will allow you to switch the relays on and off by clicking the relay buttons (the red/gray circles). It also contains a links to this technical documentation page and the network configuration.

#### Configuration

By clicking the configuration link it's possible to configure the ETH002 IP address and subnet mask together with the ability to set a password for entry to control screens. Gateway address and DNS address is configurable. The configuration page also offers the option to set a password that will be required to change any of the relay states or digital outputs using TCP IP commands, this is explained in the TCP/IP password section. All settings are saved to memory so be careful to remember the username and password! Default password settings are shown in the picture below. Version 43now offers a latched outputs option, this will automatically save any permanent output changes (not pulsed) and restore them following power loss.

# **Board Configuration**

This section allows the configuration of the board's network settings.

**CAUTION:** Incorrect settings may cause the board to lose network connectivity.

MAC Address	00:04:A3:A7:60:93
Host Name	ETH002
✓ HTTP authentication	
HTTP Username:	admin
HTTP Password:	password
Port	17498
Enable DHCP	
IP Address	192.168.0.98
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
☐ TCP/IP Password	password
Latched outputs	
Save Config	

### HTML commands DOAx and DOIx (V4+ firmware needed)

A customer requested feature, allowing the digital outputs to be switched by the Http get function such as used in some voice over ip phones (VOIP). You can use the Http get function to write to the io.cgi file with the following syntax:

## 192.168.0.200/io.cgi?DOA2=10

This would use the default address (192.168.0.200) and make output 2 active for 1 second. Another example would be to set output 1 inactive for 10 seconds:

#### 192.168.0.200/io.cgi?DOI1=10

You can test these functions by typing them directly into the address bar of most internet browsers. Also be aware that you may need to disable Http authentication in the Http configuration if your control device does not support it.

# TCP access and commands

The command set designed to provide consistent expansion and new features, they are sent over TCP/IP on port 17494 (0x4456). This is the default port, it can be changed in the configuration settings. Five connections are allowed at any one time, these are independently protected but all using the same password as defined in the board configuration.

Command		A -4:	
dec	hex	Action	
16	0x10	Get Module Info - returns 3 bytes. Module Id (18 for ETH002), Hardware version, Firmware version.	
32	0x20	Digital Active - follow with 1-2 to set relay on, then a time for pulsed output from 1-255 (100ms resolution) or 0 for permanent. Board will return 0 for success, 1 for failure	
33	0x21	Digital Inactive - follow with 1-2 to turn relay off, then a time for pulsed output from 1-255 (100ms resolution) or 0 for permanent. Board will return 0 for success, 1 for failure	
35	0x23	Digital Set Outputs - will set all relays states, All on = 255 (xxxxxx11) All off = 0  Board will return 0 for success, 1 for failure	
36	0x24	Digital Get Outputs - returns 1 bytes, corresponding with relays being powered	
58	0x3A	ASCII text commands (V4+) - allows a text string to switch outputs, see section below	
119	0x77	Get Serial Number - Returns the unique 6 byte MAC address of the module.	
120	0x78	Get Volts - returns relay supply voltage as byte, 125 being 12.5V DC	
121	0x79	Password Entry - see TCP/IP password, board will return 1 for success or 2 for failure	
122	0x7A	Get Unlock Time - see section below	
123	0x7B	Log Out - immediately re-enables TCP/IP password protection, board will return 0 for success	

# **Digital Active/Inactive Commands**

These are 3 byte commands:

The first byte is the command, 32 (active means on) or 33 (inactive).

Second byte is the output number, 1-2 for the relays.

Third byte is the on time. Set this to zero for non pulsed mode, or 1-255 for a pulse in 100mS intervals (100mS to 25.5 seconds).

For example:

0x20 - turn the relay on command

**0**x**0**2 - relay 2

0x32 (50) - 5 seconds (50 \* 100 ms)

Board will return 0 for success, 1 for failure.

Note - All bytes in a command must be sent in one TCP/IP packet.

# TCP/IP Password

If this option is enabled in the Http configuration page then a password will be required to be entered before relay states can be changed. In the following example the password was set to "apple":

0x79 - 1st byte in frame sent to ETH002 to indicate password entry

'a' (0x61) - 2nd byte in frame (ASCII hex equivalent in brackets, http://www.asciitable.com/)

'p'(0x70) - 3rd byte in frame

 $'p'(\theta x 7 \theta)$  - 4th byte in frame

'''(0x6C) - 5th byte in frame

'e' (0x65) - 6th byte in frame

These 6 bytes are then transmitted in the same transaction to the ETH002 and if the password is correct then 1 will transmitted back, a failure will send 2. The board will now accept changes from the device that entered the password. If communication becomes idle for more than 30 seconds then the password protection is re-enabled. There is also a logout command of 0x7B to enable the protection immediately.

#### **Get Unlock Time**

Returns TCP/IP password protection status:

 $\theta$  - password protection is enabled and password entry is required before changes can be made

1-30 - seconds until TCP/IP password protection is re-enabled. All authorized commands set the timer back to 30 seconds (including this one).

255 - TCP/IP password is not enabled.

### ASCII text commands DOA and DOI (V4+ firmware needed)

Following customer request we have added a feature that allows the outputs to be switched using an ASCII string, devices like a Mobotix camera can now switch relays with simple strings. The string for activating output 1 for 5 seconds is formatted using comma separated variables with the following syntax:

# ":DOA,1,50,password"

To break this down ":" (0x3A) at the start of the string indicates that there is an ASCII message to follow, "DOA" is digital output active, "1" is the output number, then "50" for 5 seconds (50 \* 100ms) and finally the TCP password (if applicable).

If I wanted to make output 2 inactive for 3 seconds I would use:

# ":DOI,2,30,password"

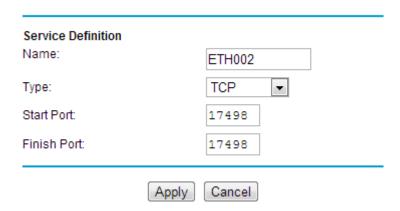
To break this down ":" (0x3A) at the start of the string indicates that there is an ASCII message to follow, "DOI" is digital output inactive, "2" is the output number, then "30" for 3 seconds (30 \* 100ms) and finally the TCP password (if applicable). Assuming no password is used the previous command would simply be:

":DOI.2.30 "

#### Access from the Internet

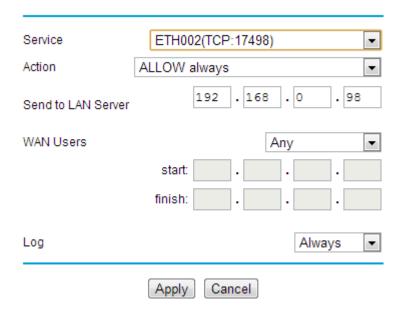
The ETH002 can be controlled over the internet almost as easily as on your local network. Your network will most likely be connected to the internet with a broadband router. This will provide NAT (Network Address Translation) and Firewall services. To access the ETH002 from the internet you will need to open up port 17494 (0x4456) to allow incoming TCP connections. Be careful not to open up any other ports. There are a wide variety of routers and we cannot give details for all of them. If in doubt ask your system administrator for assistance. The following shows how to open up a port on a Netgear DG834 router.

## **Add Services**



After logging on to your routers setup page, the first thing to do is create a new service. Click on the "Services" menu then "Add Custom Service". Enter a name for the service, select TCP and enter the ETH002's port address for both the start and finish ports. Click "Apply".

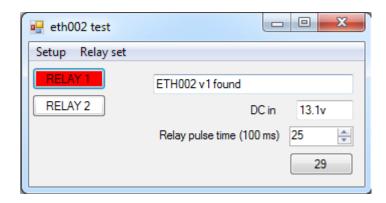
## Inbound Services



Now go to the "Firewall Rules" menu and click "Add" in the Inbound services section. Select the ETH002 service and ALLOW always. The "Send to LAN Server" IP address is the ETH002's IP address, 192.168.0.96 in the example above but check what it is on your network. Click "Apply" and that's it. The ETH002 is now accessible over the internet. Before you close the routers setup pages, go to the "Router Status" menu and make a note of its ADSL port IP address. This is the routers internet facing IP address.

## TCP Test program and example source code

To get the ETH002 up and running in the minimum amount of time we have put together an <u>example program</u> and also full <u>source code</u> for this program. You may examine this code or use it as a starting point for your own application.



Visual studio express is provided free from Microsoft: <a href="http://www.microsoft.com/exPress/download/">http://www.microsoft.com/exPress/download/</a>

# Android & iPhone Apps

We have a free app IO network available for Android and iPhone to remotely control your relays, download from Google Play or iTunes. Search for "Devantech" and you will find the app.

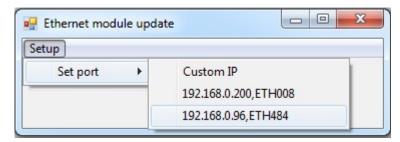
# **Firmware Updates**

The firmware can be fully updated by re-flashing the board using our custom windows program. The updates currently available are:

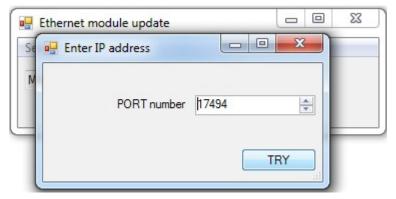
Version	Date of update	Reason for update
<u>V3</u>	04/08/14	DNS and Gateway removed in http config page as they were not required, new latching function added to config and board name now appears correctly on NBNS (WINS) meaning routers display board name.
<u>V4</u>	07/11/14	ASCII messages added in tcp, security now on all http pages, http set output commands added
<u>V5</u>	08/13/14	Fixed ASCII command buffer overruns
<u>V6</u>	02/25/15	Corrected issue with http password length of 12 characters
<u>V7</u>	01/12/16	Added numbering to relays on html page
<u>V9</u>	22/11/18	Http commands now return the current relay states in string "relays 12" where 1 and 2 will be replaced with the binary state (1 or 0)

# Using the Ethernet module update:

First you need to connect to the board, the program will scan the local network and provide any boards in a list that it can see.



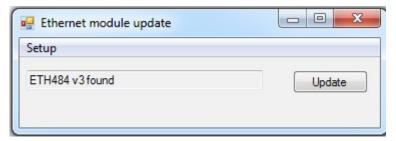
Next you will need to specify what port the board is located on, this will be 17494 unless you have changed it in the settings.

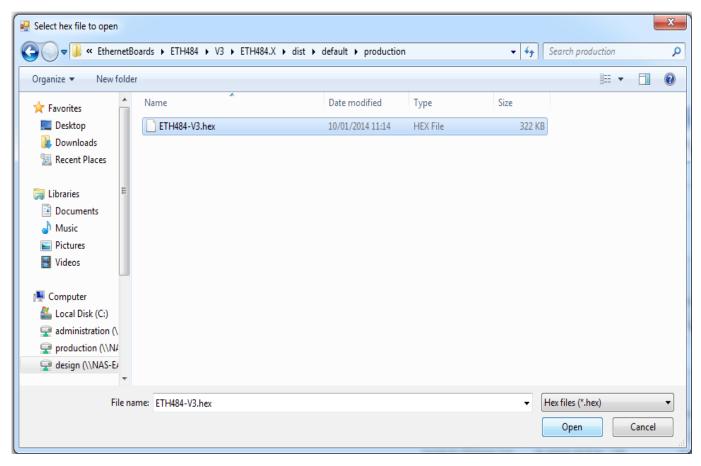


If there is a TCP/IP password the program will require it to be entered by clicking the password button.

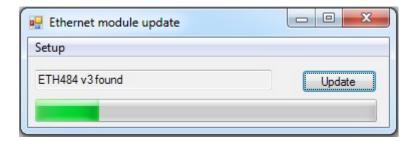


Following a successful connection you will now be able to click the update button to select a file





Once the file has been opened the programming sequence will now begin, it's fairly short and following it's completion the board will reset (automatically) and the LED will flash quickly while the programming sequence completes. Do not turn the power off in this sequence.



# **Factory Reset**

Should it be necessary to reset the ETH002 to its shipped condition then the end two contacts (on the text side) of the row of 5 holes next to the www.robot-electronics.co.uk text must be shorted together at board power up. The green LED should then flash as the settings are reset, please wait until the LED finishes flashing and do not remove power during this period.



# **Board dimensions**

